

A STUDY OF GEOGRAPHY FROM TOPONYMS OF THE VILLAGE'S NAME IN SUPHANBURI PROVINCE

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Abstract

The purpose of this research was to group the geographical names, and to analyze the geographical toponyms of the villages in Suphanburi province. By this research. A documentary research study was conducted with a sample of 1,008 villages in Suphanburi province. Geographical toponyms Indication Grouping Land use was found to have a total of 700 geographic names and 321 villages in the water and water areas, followed by highlands of 127 villages. The land use 97 villages, waterside area 69 villages, lowland area 54 villages, hill area 25 villages and island 7 villages.

Keywords: 1.geography 2.Toponyms 3.Suphanburi province

Introduction

There are many names of geography, such as Kut Khok Khaom, Sub-Pum Som, Bang Nong Huay Mab, etc. Some names help to know the location of the political science of the place, such as Kut is a dialect of Isan. The area is located in the northeast, Kuan is a Southern dialect, indicating that the area is located in the south, and Mong is the western dialect. The area is located in the north.

Geographical Names Education will help us understand and understand the terrain. physical And the process of land formation, such as "Kumphaluck" or pot hole, is a geologically shaped, round-like, pot-like terrain. (Prasit Wittaya, 2002: 252-253). Pebble with the base stone to form a groove and hole. When the water passes, it pushes the gravel into the bottom of the pool. Color of the hole. The hole in the

top is narrower than the bottom. The rice pot is the narrow mouth, wide hole called pot hole.

Each name can indicate the geographical features. Physical characteristics of the area For example, he shows that the area is in the mountains of Don Khok Phon and Ma, indicating that the area is in a higher elevation than the plain. The cave is the source of the topography of the limestone mountains. The name may also indicate the use of land, such as the forest shows that the area is thick forest. There are trees, fields, gardens, or farms that are used for farming, farming, etc.

The name can also indicate the location of a geographic location, such as a waterfall (the water on the hill falls to the cliffs). Gorge (his deep channel). Cliffs (rock at the hill, such as cliffs. Slopes, mountains such as cliffs, mountains with the land that cliffs), etc.

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These names can indicate that the location is located in the high mountains, boulders, arches and kudus. The mystery of the location is in the middle or at the end of the river, and so on.

Therefore, the study of the nouns is useful in many aspects, such as knowing the location. Both political and geographic. Know the nature of the terrain. And the use of land. The reason for choosing the name of the village in Suphanburi province is because of Suphan Buri. It is located in the central part of Thailand. From Bangkok The province has a long history. It can be seen from the Don Chedi, etc. The geography of Suphanburi. The landscape is the north. And west There are areas with the river. The Tha Chin River flows through the river basin (Tha Chin), a major rice growing area of Thailand. Suphanburi is Thailand's 21st Prime Minister, Banham Silpa-archa, and many famous people from many provinces such as Maekwan Chitrong, Sripratan Surapol, Sombat Charoen, Khun Poompuang Duangchan, Prof. Dr. Sombat Thamrongthanawong. Attractions such as Wat Rong Wua Chawak honor. Buffalo Thai Buffalo Village Sam Chuk Market Supanburi is also home to Ban Somdet Chao Phraya Rajabhat University, U-Thong, Dvaravati Campus (Yasodhong Pool), located at Sa-Yai Sub-District, U Thong District, Suphan Buri Province. For the reasons mentioned above. The researcher interested to study geography. The village of Suphanburi.

Research Objectives

To group by landscape. And land use to gather the geography of the village in Suphanburi. to analyze the nature of the area.

Literary review

This research is a geography study of the village of Suphanburi. The researcher studied the theory.

(1) ToponymsLandscape (1) refers to land, land (Royal Institute 1999: p. 825).

(2) Knowledge refers to knowledge (Royal Academy 1999: 826).The name is a name, a word in the grammatical form for calling people, animals, or other things (Royal Academy 1999: 576).

Nomenclature means study place. Study names of places for the sake of knowing the history of the place. Or for other benefits (Nirat Corner, 2007: 9-11).

Geographical nouns are useful in the knowledge of the meaning of the names of places, because the words that comprise the name of each place have their own meaning. In addition, the name is also useful to know the history of the name of the place that the name has come from any time. Set up in any occasion Or how has it changed? Some places may be called according to the physical location, social traditions, such as the name of the leader. The name of the place is called by the natural environment, such as the water valley, the city of Chonburi, Pathum Thani, Bo Yang, Huaymud, etc. The name refers to social traditions, many of them are called by religion, such as the holy saint (saint) Or called by history, such as the cities of Athens and Rome or called by the settlers, such as many cities in the United States. America And Australia is named after the city in England. Losantiville was renamed Cincinatus in honor of the important people in the Revolutionary War.

The name of the place, in addition to being used as an indication or reference source, is for reference or mutual recognition. It also provides other interesting information such as the landscape of the village, such as Non Sung House, Nakhon Ratchasima, etc. Tell the terrain of the village that on the hill. Tell the story about people who live in terms of occupation, such as home, home, etc., tell the background. Those living in the area, such as New York, say that the original homestead of the first settlers came from York, England. When they settled in New York, they were called New York.

Study the name of the place so interesting. Because of some of the characteristics of the area, which reflects the name. This may be geographic information. History Faith Some of the local culture can be seen in the local area.

(2) terrain characteristics The earth's surface consists of three parts (71%) and one part (29%). The surface of the earth is unequal to the relief of the earth. Natural and human-related processes produce topography, which is the surface of the Earth that represents the horizontal dimension. And vertical integration (The Science and Mathematics Textbook Project, San Francisco., 2002: 5).

Terrain refers to the physical and natural characteristics of the land. Include the lower elevations of the surface of the earth, lakes, roads, and cities (Dictionary of the Royal Academy 1999: 825 pages). Topography refers to the shape of the surface of the Earth. The low altitude is uneven, causing a high altitude, low ground and water surface if the surface of the world is flat. All is not a terrain. (Thailand Philanthropy, 1991)

Relief means the difference in altitude of the area, such as the valley, mountain valley, have different altitudes. This low altitude, when considered an overview, is called. Topography (Paiboon Boonchai, 2006)

The first order of relief is to define two broad groups of landforms: (1) continental platforms; The ocean floor (Ocean basins) is the earth, the ocean floor, and the ocean, which is approximately 71% of the surface of the world. Second Order of Relief) is a low altitude, both continental and oceanic, with varying heights. For example, the continent has its own terrain and structures, such as the new alpine chains and old stone structures. Continental shields, etc. The topography under the ocean floor. There is a ridge in the middle of the ocean. Abyssal plain, etc. Third Order of Relief is terrain grouping. Local Each group of mountains is characterized by cliffs, valleys, mountains, mountains, etc. (Paiboon Boonchai, 2006).

Terrain As a result of two factors: energy in the world. And solar energy. Energy in the world The crust caused the movement. Raise or lower down. Including the insertion of melting rocks from the crust beneath the crust. Call this process Tectonics Solar energy Make a crater Erosion, erosion and sedimentation Call this process Leveling of the earth Both processes work against one another, namely, the transformation of the world. It is a process that makes the tectonic plates increase in height. Earth leveling It is a process that causes the crust to be leveled down. The terrain that is seen today

Methodology

This research is a geography study of the village of Suphanburi. Qualitative Approach By

studying the name of the village in Suphan Buri Province, 1,008 villages were classified by geographical classification. And land use After that, collect the aliases in each group. And the meaning of each word. And analyze the characteristics of the area from the pseudonym.

The results

The results of the geographic study of the villages in Suphan Buri province showed that Geographical classification of the landscape. The total number of 700 villages and the highest number of water and water sources was 321 villages, followed by the highlands of 127 villages. The total land area of 97 villages was 69 water areas. There are 54 villages in the lowlands, 25 villages and 7 villages in the villages.

Table 1 Show the geographical classification of villages in Suphanburi province.

District	Water and water place	High space	Waterfront area	Low area	mountain	Island	Land use	Total
Suphan Buri	30	18	14	6	1	2	11	82
DambangnagbudJ	34	8	25	4	8	2	11	92
Bangpama	18	24	5	14	0	0	8	69
Sleepachan	19	7	1	3	0	2	10	42
Songpenong	31	19	7	22	0	0	18	97
Samchuk	27	3	9	4	0	0	5	48
U yhong	51	31	5	1	9	1	10	108
Donjedee	26	8	2	0	0	0	4	40
Densey	42	3	1	0	7	0	17	70
Nongyasai	43	6	0	0	0	0	3	52
Total	321	127	69	54	25	7	97	700

Geographical Names, Geographical Names, Geographic Names in Water and Water Resources, including Huai Nong, Khlong Bueng Lam, Kwang Kha Bo Rong, Wang Wang, Pong Pue, Irrigation, Waterfall, Muban, Fountain, Weir and Sea

Geography of the water area is the mouth of the canal.

Geographically, the highland areas include Don Khok Phon and Mound Hill.

Geographic names in lowland areas include some slopes

Geographical nomenclature in the group include hill and rock.

Geographical nomenclature in the island group is the island.

Geographic names in the land use group include forest, bamboo forest, farm field, rice field, stalls. An analysis of the landscape of the landscape, it is found that most of the major names found in the water and water resources are 321 villages, most of which are naturally occurring such as canals, nong, Such as ponds, ponds, ponds, grooves, etc. The main natural water source of Suphanburi is the Suphan Buri River (Tha Chin) flows through the district. Bang Nang Buat district Chuk Si Prachan district. Amphoe Mueang Suphan Buri Bang Pla Ma District And two brothers. The area becomes a lowland plain (Tha Chin)

The geological characteristics of Suphan Buri province referring to the geographic features of Suphan Buri Province consisted of the western mountainous area, Dan Chang District. There are 7 hill tribe villages in the area. The foothills are the area between the mountains and the lowlands in the north of the province. There are 8 villages in the middle of the group is Mueang Suphanburi. There are 1 village and the southwestern part of Uthong District. There are 9 villages.

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The use of land (Land use) found that the use of land based on the area, such as Dan Chang. There is mostly space. So the land is a hill tribe forest, including bamboo, which is located in the area is not high. What areas of the river flow through the river, such as Amphoe Ton Ngang, Amphoe Sam Chuk, Si Prachan. Amphoe Mueang Suphan Buri Bang Pla Ma District And the two brothers, etc., making the area is flat. It is suitable for cultivation of plants, so the use of land is a farmer's farm.

Discussions

In this study, the researcher grouped and collected the geographical names of villages in Suphanburi province. Find out which issues should be discussed.

The most common names in the water and water resources are 321 villages. Suphan Buri province has a large area of lowland river (Tha Chin). And slope foothills. The main river is the Suphan Buri (Tha Chin) flows through the creek. Three Crocodile Creek In accordance with the research of Olarn Rattanapakdee and Vimol Sirisak Buppha (2008), the study of the name of the village in Lampang province. The study found that the most common meanings were 278 water and water resources, of which 600 names reflect the characteristics of settlements. The popular settlement near the water. The plains are suitable for cultivation.

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